DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING								
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)								
Pretty light fav (KJ10xx and nothing aside), light NV-NV,								
sounder V. We expect not to overcall 1X with 18+								
Responses: some transfers, usually 2♣ cue-bid (like 1♦-1♠-p: 2♣ cue, 2♦								
shows ♥, 2♥ shows ♣)								
Reopening: a bit lighter than a direct overcall								
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)								
2nd 14+-17								
4th 11-14								
System on in any case								
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)								
Ghestem (1m-2♦ shows majors, 1M-2M shows ♣+oM, 1X-2NT the lowest								
suits, 1X-3♣ the remaining two-suiter)								
All the other Jump Overcalls on 1♣ are weak, maybe pretty light								
when favourable								
Reopen: 2NT after 1M shows 18-19. Jumps (if not Ghestem) show 10-13								
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)								
Ghestem, 1M-3M asking for stopper								
1♣-2♣ 54 or 64 in majors (any way)								
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)								
$X (2^{nd} \text{ hand} = 13 + \text{ vs weak}, 15 + \text{ vs strong})$								
If we double with a minimum, we promise and idoneous shape								
2♣ majors 2♦ one major or (unlikely) 55 Mm 17+								
2♥♠ 5+♥♠ and 4+m								
2NT 4♥6m, 3♣♦ 4♠6♣♦								
X shows 4M+longer minor if passed hand or 4th seated								
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)								
3M-4m Leaping Michaels NF, 3M-4M oM+minor stronger hand.								
Against 3m, 4♣ shows om+a Major and 4♦ shows both majors								
3M-4NT shows minors								
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♠ or 2♠								
Double shows majors (5+4+)								
1NT (vs 1♣) or 2NT (vs 2♣) 5M5m								
Jumping NT shows Minors								
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE								
Transfers (except after 14)								
Hansiers (except after 1♥)								

LEADS AND SIGNALS										
OPENIN	GLEAD	S STYLE	DS THE SIGNA	.20						
OTLIVIIV	G ELIID	Lead	In Parti	In Partner's Suit						
Suit		3/5			exception)					
NT		Attitude		3/5 (> exception)						
141		runde		373						
Subseq		Usually Attitude unless we								
-		have to cash out								
Other: First discard is Odd/evem										
→ attitude when the number is known										
LEADS										
Lead		Vs. Suit		Vs. NT						
Ace		Std		AK, not strong suit						
King		Std		Asking for unblock						
Queen		Std			J, KQ (weak suit)					
Jack		J10, HJ10		same						
10		109, H109		same						
9		9x		H98						
Hi-X		Xx		xXxx,						
Lo-X		xxX, xxXx, xxxxX		HxxX good suit, HxXx (bad)						
~~~~	~			suit						
SIGNALS		DER OF PRIC								
		's Lead Declarer's Lead			Discarding					
1	Low ev				Odd enc					
Suit 2	Low en	ıc			Low even					
3	7				0.11/					
1	Low even		Low even		Odd/even					
NT 2	Low enc									
3										
C:1- (:-	1 4:	T								
		Trumps): Lav i			lready disclosed (e.g.					
					the first occasion, when					
		l. No smith	aummy snows fou	i). Sr ai	the first occasion, when					
count is in	ot needee	a. 140 Simili								
			DOUBLES							
2 O O DEBLO										
TAKEOI	T DOI	BLES (Style: 1	Responses: Reone	ning)						
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening) Lighter when favourable.										
SPECIAL	. ARTII	FICIAL & CO	MPETITIVE DR	LS/RDI	S					
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS  Lots of t/o doubles.										
Lots of to doubles.										

## PLAYERS: Giovanni Donati - Giacomo Percario - Alfredo Versace EVENT (Open/Women/Senior/Transnational) European Open Championships SYSTEM SUMMARY GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE 5542, 1♣ shows three unless 4-4 in Majors 2♦ opening shows 18-19 balanced Preempts may be pretty wild when favourable SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE 2♦ opening shows 18-19 balanced SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES In forcing sequences we play: Pass transfer to double (unless exceptional patterns) Dbl encouraging IMPORTANT NOTES PSYCHICS: Rare

W B F CONVENTION CARD

CATEGORY: i.e. Green / Blue / Red / HUM / Brown Sticker:

NCBO: Italy

	TIC K	MIN.	NEG.					
OPENI NG	OPENI IF N		DBL THR U	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1♣		2	4♠	Bal 12-14	1♦ may be short because 1NT is GF relay	No walsh, 1M after 1♣ may be bal	Many transfers in Overcall,	
				Unbal 11-21	2♣ weak with a major or 55 ♥♠ inv+ 2♦ shows either 4♦5♣ or ♣ one-suiter, both GF+ 2♥♠ shows 4+5♣ GF+ 2NT ♣ pre or strong major GF, 3♣ invitational	First available rever after 1&-1X is either nat or strong 1-suited hand. 1&-1X-2NT the strongest raise	After overcall 1♠ never shows majors	
10		4	4 <b>♠</b>	Bal 12-14	1NT GF relay, so 1♥ can be exceptionally short (e.g 3325 weak). 2♦ may be 3 <sup>rd</sup> , 2♥ 5+♠4+♥ 5-9, 2♠ GF raise, 2NT weak in ♠, 3♠ inv raise, 3♦ pre	Same as before		
				Unbal 11-21	2♣ unbal GF with 5+ clubs			
1♥		5 (4 if 3rd seated)	4♠	11-21	2♠ GF one-suited or 55 with a minor, 2NT inv raise, 3♠ mixed raise, 3♠ GF 4+ raise with any singleton, 3♥ very weak.	Gazzilli (sheets)	2♣ Drury (3, unlikely 4), 2NT inv 4+	
1 <b>♠</b>		5 (4 if 3rd seated)		11-21	3NT/4♣♦ void splinters in trsf  2NT inv with 3 or mixed raise, 3♣ inv with 6+♥, 3♦ GF 4+ raise with any singleton, 3♥, inv with 4+♠ 3♠ pre, 3NT see above	Gazzilli (sheets)	Same as above but 3♣ becomes mixed raise	
INT		1	4♥	15-17 (good 14)	Stayman, transfers, 3♣ 5+♥4♠ inv/GF, 3♦ 5+♠4+♥ inv/GF	On 1NT-2♣, every bid is alerted. 1NT-2♦		
					3♥ inv 5+4+ minors, 3♠ GF 5+5+ minors. 4♠ both MS, 4♦♥ trsf	Exceptionally 4+♥5+♠ ST		
2♣		0	/	22+bal	2♦ waiting or ♥, 2♥ 5+♠, 2♠ both minors	Check the sheets		
				GF unbal	from 2NT to 3♥ transfer 6+cards			
2♦	X	1	4♠	18-19 bal (no 5cM)	2♥ trsf or one-suited slamish hands, 2♠ trsf to 2NT, 2NT trsf to 3♠, 3♠ puppet, 3♦ 5♠4♥ GF	Check the sheets		
2♥		6 (5)		Weak 2	2NT relay	3♣ max bad suit or 6-4m, 3♦ max HHxxxx	May be very light if 3rd seated	
						3♥ min		
2♠		6 (5)		Weak 2	2NT relay	3♣ max bad suit or 6-4m, 3♦ max HHxxxx	May be very light if 3rd seated	
						3♥ max HHJxxx, 3♠ min		
2NT		1	4♠		Muppet, transfers, 3♠ both minors	2NT-3♣-3♥ no majors on which 3NT 4♥5♠		
		- 10			4♣♦ ST with 6♥/♠, 4♥♠ ST with 6♣/♦	2NT-3♣-3NT shows 5♥	111100	
3♣		7 (6)		Pre	3♦ asking for shortness, 4♦ optional KC		May be very light if 3rd seated	
3 <b>♦</b> 3 <b>♥</b>		7 (6) 7 (6)		Pre Pre			May be very light if 3rd seated  May be very light if 3rd seated	
3♠		7 (6) 7 (6)		Pre			May be very light if 3rd seated  May be very light if 3rd seated	
3#		7 (0)		110			way be very light if 3rd scated	
3NT		7		Good 4M opening	4♣ bid in trsf, 4♦ particular ST (usually looking for voids), 4♥ PC	l	<del>                                     </del>	
5111		,		Good in opening	12 old in dot, 14 particular of (usually looking for volus), 44 f C		<del>                                     </del>	
4♣		8 (7)		Pre	4♦ Optional KC		May be very light if 3rd seated	
4♦		8 (7)		Pre			May be very light if 3rd seated	
4♥		8 (7)		Pre			May be very light if 3rd seated	
4♠		8 (7)		Pre			May be very light if 3rd seated	
4NT				Big defensive 2-suiter in minors				
5♣						HIGH LEVEL BIDDING		
5♦						In some sequences with ♣ fit, 4♣ asks for KCs → 4♦ odd, 4♥ or first available cue bid shows even.		
5♥						RKCB 1430, but 4NT with ♣ fit usually shows better than 5♣		
5♠						Mixed cue bids		
						DEPO, REPO 3NT non serious when fit in Majors		
						4NT in competition unlikely to ask KC s, usually shows pick a suit or slam try.		
						401 III competition unlikely to ask KC s, usually shows pick a suit of siam try.		

## Supplementary Sheets Donati-Percario Italy BB

$$1 \checkmark \rightarrow 1 \land /1 \mathsf{NT} \rightarrow$$

$$2 \clubsuit \rightarrow 2 \blacktriangledown = 7$$
- hcp 2cards  $\blacktriangledown$ 

$$2 = 7$$
- hcp 5+cards  $\frac{4}{5}$ -4 minors (if  $1 \lor \rightarrow 1$ NT)

2NT= 7- hcp 
$$0/1$$
cards  $\checkmark//5$ -5 minors (if  $1 \lor \rightarrow 1$ NT)

$$3 4/3 = 7- hcp 6+ cards$$

$$1 \checkmark \rightarrow 1 \land /1 \text{NT} \rightarrow$$

$$2♣$$
 → natural or any strong hand  $\rightarrow 2♦$  ask 8+ hcp

$$2 = 18 + \text{ with } 3 + \text{ or } 5422 \text{ with } 4 \text{ card in a minor}$$

$$1 \longrightarrow 1NT \rightarrow$$

$$2 \clubsuit \rightarrow 2 \spadesuit = 7$$
- hcp 2cards  $\spadesuit$ 

$$3 4/3 = 7$$
- hcp 6+cards

## Supplementary Sheets Donati-Percario Italy BB

$$1 \blacktriangle \! \to 1 NT \to$$

$$2♣$$
 → natural or any strong hand  $\rightarrow 2♦$  ask 8+ hcp

$$3 \blacklozenge = 15-17 \text{ sing} \clubsuit \text{ with } 4 \blacklozenge \text{ or. sing} \blacklozenge \text{ with } 4 \clubsuit$$

$$2 \clubsuit \rightarrow 2 \spadesuit =$$
 waiting o  $5 + \heartsuit$ 

$$2 = 5 + 4/5 + 4$$

$$2♣$$
 →  $2♦$  ask  $8+$  hcp

 $3 \blacklozenge = (4 \blacktriangledown \text{ and/or } 4 \spadesuit)$ 

3♥ = 3♥ no 4♠ 3NT =2♥ no 4♠